



HACKING TIME
BY SLOWMIST

WEB3

Security and Compliance





The Battleground of Smart Contracts: How to Outsmart Hackers?

Rebound
TenArmor



About TenArmor

Your Trusted Partner in On-Chain Security

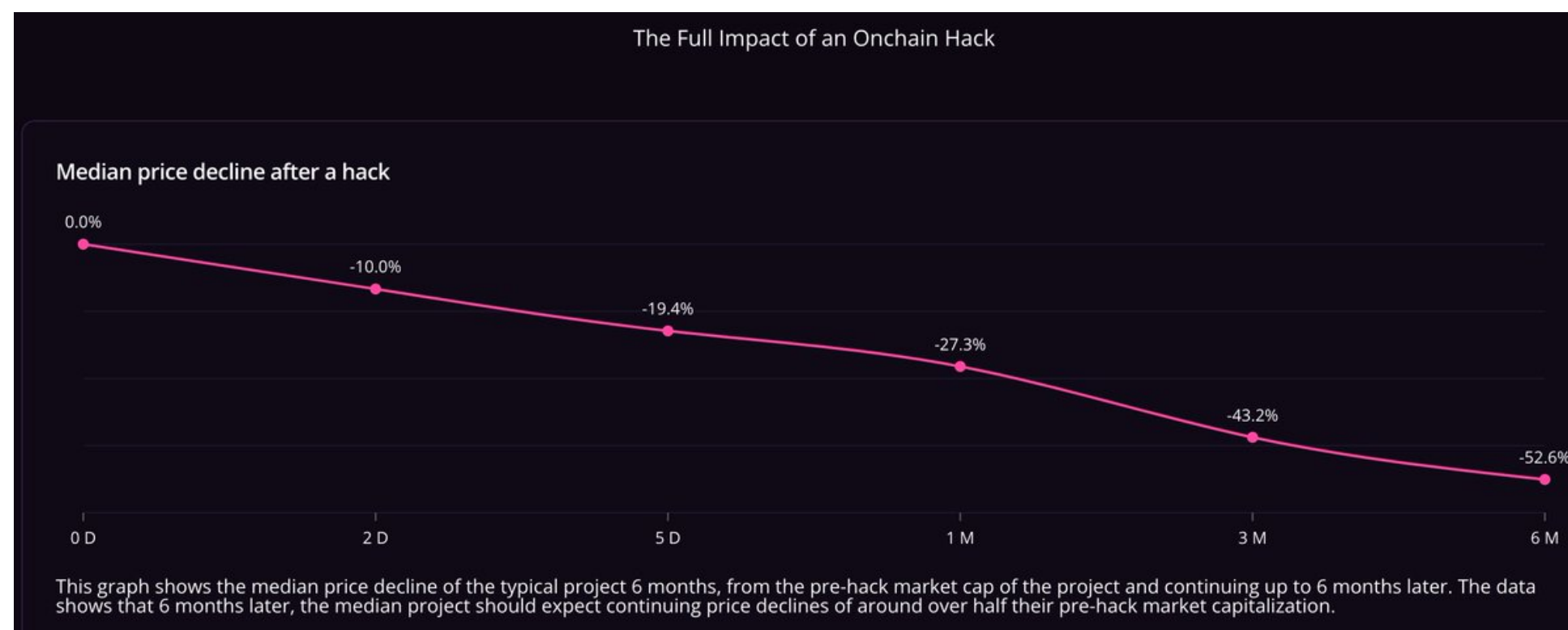
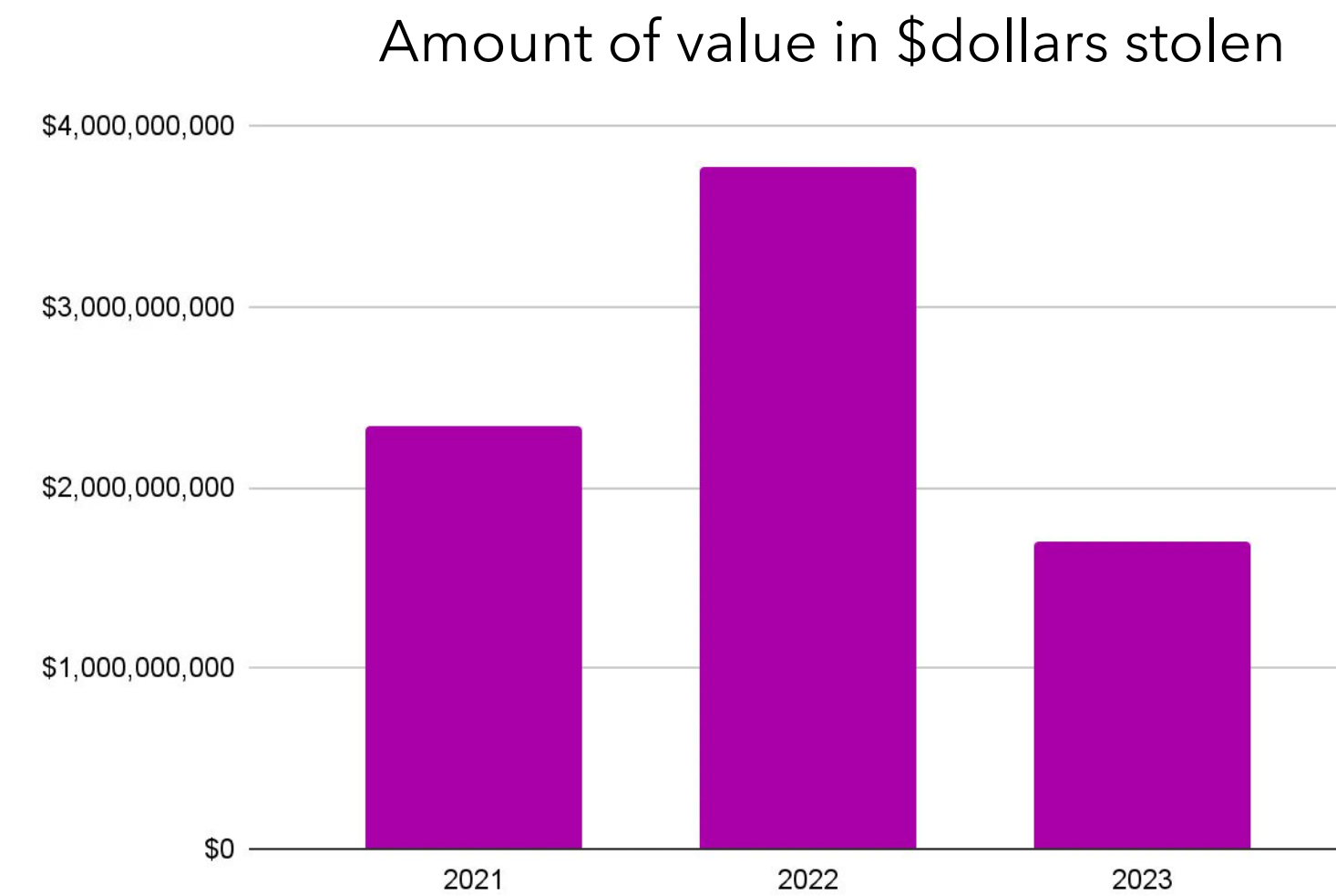
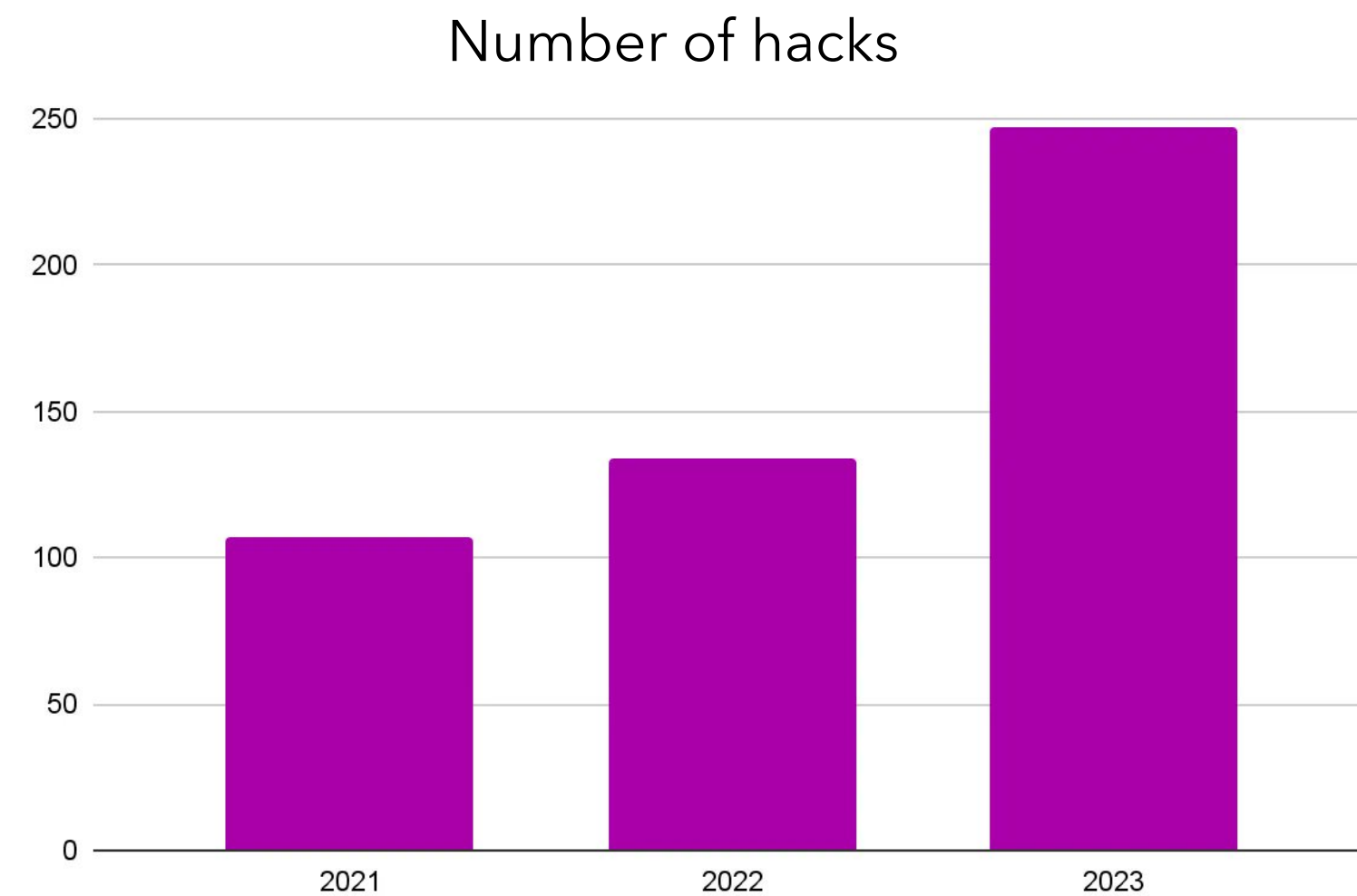
- Intro to TenArmor
 - TenArmor is a Web3 security-focused startup specializing in **real-time on-chain monitoring and response**, smart contracts audits, and address screening services.
 - Since July 2024, We've proactively detected **22503** security incidents(attacks and scams) early with an approximate total loss of **\$3.1B**.
 - Successfully recovered **\$960k** for projects
- About Rebound
 - Years of experience in Web2 security, now focusing on building Web3 security.



The Current State of Web3 Threats

Identifying the Risks in an Evolving Blockchain Ecosystem

- DeFi: A Prime Target of Hackers



- We need more innovative and proactive solutions



Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- Real-Time Attack Detection and Response
 - Audits are Essential, but Not a Silver Bullet
 - Traditional audits can't identify all vulnerabilities, especially operational or configuration-related issues.
- Opportunity to Minimize Losses
 - Many smart contract exploits involve multiple transactions over hours, providing a window for intervention.
- Proactive Defense is Key
 - Early attack detection and automated responses are crucial to prevent or reduce potential losses.

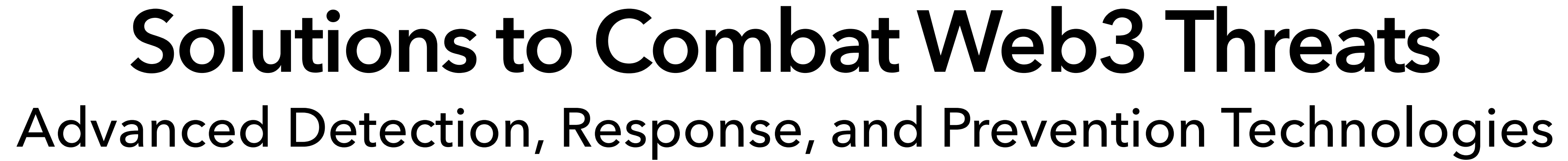


Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- Many major incidents last multiple transactions and span minutes to hours

Project	Loss	Date	Audit Status	Attack Tx Count	Attack Duration	Reference
Onyx	\$4M	2024-09-26	Audited, Bug Bounty Program	5	8 hours	https:// tenarmor.com/ blogs/en/
Penpie	\$27M	2024-09-03	Audited by WatchPug and Tokyo	4	50 minutes	https:// tenarmor.com/ blogs/en/
Ronin Bridge	\$11.8M	2024-08-06	Misconfiguration	3	38 minutes	https:// tenarmor.com/ blogs/en/
LI.FI.	\$11M	2024-07-16	Audited, except for the newly deployed GasZipFacet	19	48 minutes	https:// tenarmor.com/ blogs/en/



- | Chain ID | Attacker | Attack Contract | Tx Hash | Loss USD Amount | Block Number | Vulnerability | IOD | Risk Level | Detection Time |
|---|--|--|--|-----------------|---|---------------------|-----|------------|------------------------------------|
| BSC | <div>0x0e66...66b5</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0xae6...dcdf</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x5902...88eb</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | 2.2K | <div>42587591</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | Business Logic Flaw | 1 | Medium | 6 months ago (2024-09-26 09:22:19) |
| BSC | <div>0xd4f0...4d62</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x5100...5762</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x665a...39df</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | 6.1K | <div>42584092</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | Business Logic Flaw | 1 | High | 6 months ago (2024-09-26 06:27:22) |
| BSC | <div>0xa747...3188</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0xaa01...f1b2</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x9dfc...aae9</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | 4.1K | <div>42583982</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | Business Logic Flaw | 1 | Medium | 6 months ago (2024-09-26 06:21:52) |
| BSC | <div>0x5b98...bbe6</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x6856...793e</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x5f21...15eb</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | 3.6K | <div>42583599</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | Business Logic Flaw | 1 | Medium | 6 months ago (2024-09-26 06:02:43) |
| BSC | <div>0x0e66...66b5</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0xae6...dcdf</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0xde31...61e8</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | 10.8K | <div>42583543</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | Business Logic Flaw | 1 | Critical | 6 months ago (2024-09-26 05:59:55) |
| BSC | <div>0xd4f0...4d62</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x5100...5762</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x633f...ece5</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | 5.1K | <div>42583273</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | Business Logic Flaw | 1 | High | 6 months ago (2024-09-26 05:46:25) |
| BSC | <div>0x7eda...db8f</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x3e5a...ea47</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | <div>0x140c...80d2</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | 8.5K | <div>42583039</div> <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> | Business Logic Flaw | 1 | High | 6 months ago (2024-09-26 05:34:43) |
| Total Loss: 40.4K Total: 7 < 1 > 20 items ▾ | | | | | | | | | |



Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- Project X Successfully Recovered \$130K (2024-09-26)


Timestamp:

186 days ago (Sep-26-2024 05:34:43 AM UTC)

Transaction Action:

Call `0x70f51505` Method by `0x7EDaF26b...196d1db8f` on `0x3E5Ac0Ca...3B456Ea47`

Sponsored:

 **Place your AD here**

From:

`0x7EDaF26b40f07Ee0110255BB2084Af3196d1db8f`

Interacted With (To):

`0x3E5Ac0Ca2f9285592fAAf835F648a943B456Ea47`

BEP-20 Tokens Transferred: 3

All Transfers

Net Transfers

From `0x685623DB...4F3D1793E` To `0x3E5Ac0Ca...3B456Ea47` For 50,007 \$1,600.47 Scallop (SCLP)

From `0x3E5Ac0Ca...3B456Ea47` To `0x7EDaF26b...196d1db8f` For 50,007 \$1,600.47 Scallop (SCLP)

From `0x3E5Ac0Ca...3B456Ea47` To `0x7EDaF26b...196d1db8f` For 0 \$0.00 Wrapped BNB (WBNB)

```
function withdraw(address who, uint256 amount) public nonReentrant updateReward(who) {
    require(amount > 0, "Cannot withdraw 0");
    require(block.timestamp > unstakeDate[who], "can't withdraw before withdraw date");
    _totalSupply = _totalSupply.sub(amount);
    _balances[who] = _balances[who].sub(amount);
    stakingToken.safeTransfer(msg.sender, amount);

    emit Withdrawn(who, amount);
}

function getReward() nonReentrant updateReward(msg.sender) public {
    uint256 reward = rewards[msg.sender];
    if (reward > 0) {
        rewards[msg.sender] = 0;
        rewardsToken.safeTransfer(msg.sender, reward);
        emit RewardPaid(msg.sender, reward);
    }
}

function withdrawBalance (address who, uint256 amount) payable public onlyOwner{
    require(block.timestamp>1726993171, "Owner cannot withdraw tokens until staking period ends");
    rewardsToken.safeTransfer(who, amount);
    emit withdrawnBalance(who, amount);
}
```

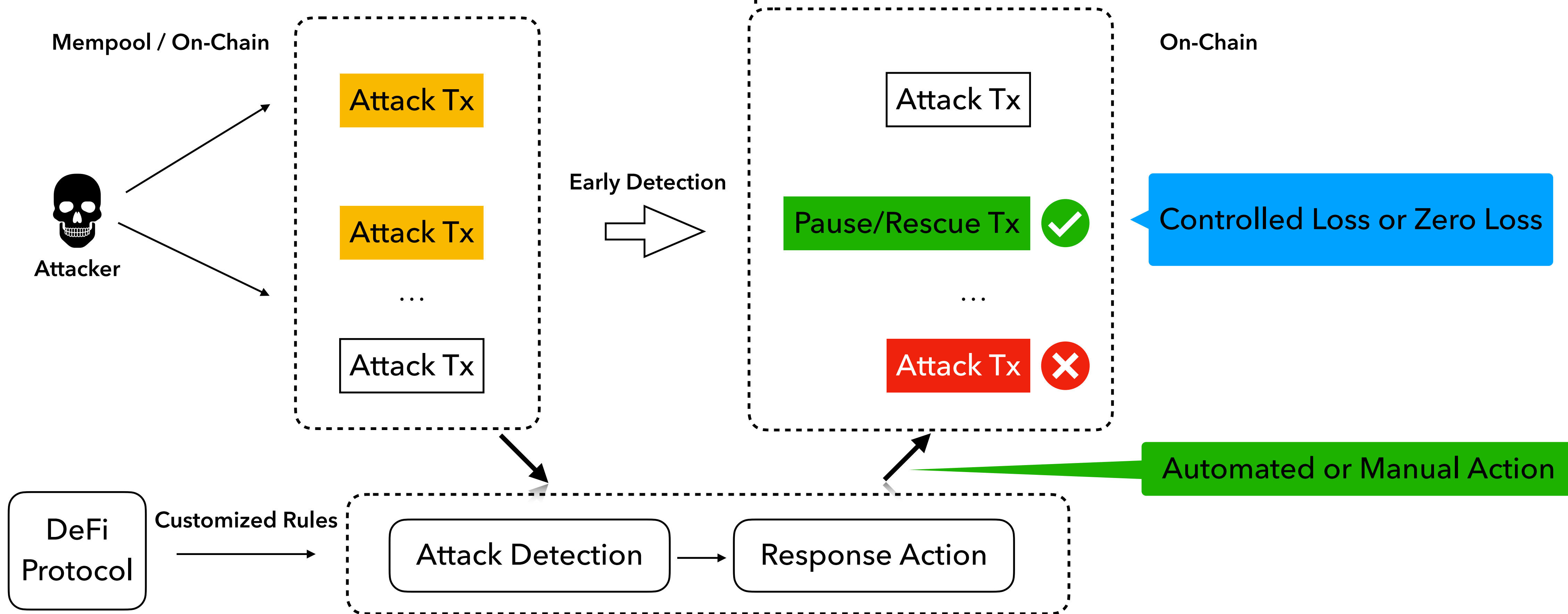
0x6ed50ba1c7...	Withdraw Bal...	42588342	186 days ago	0x685623DB...4F3D1793E	OUT	0x660D5D42...9cfb0eFB7	932	Scallop (SCLP)
0xfde10f50995...	Withdraw Bal...	42588305	186 days ago	0x685623DB...4F3D1793E	OUT	0x660D5D42...9cfb0eFB7	770,000	Scallop (SCLP)
0x607945ba79...	Withdraw Bal...	42587941	186 days ago	0x685623DB...4F3D1793E	OUT	0x660D5D42...9cfb0eFB7	0	Scallop (SCLP)
0x274e4e3f95a...	Withdraw	42587916	186 days ago	0x685623DB...4F3D1793E	OUT	0x5B981e4b...9B8c8BBE6	968.805	Scallop (SCLP)
0x33efda8b374...	Withdraw	42587675	186 days ago	0x685623DB...4F3D1793E	OUT	0x5B981e4b...9B8c8BBE6	686.049	Scallop (SCLP)
0x59027299c9...	0xbf4a8476	42587591	186 days ago	0x685623DB...4F3D1793E	OUT	0xaEb68De8...70aaBDcDF	12,723.837	Scallop (SCLP)
0x74026ca676...	0x009489d6	42584903	186 days ago	0x685623DB...4F3D1793E	OUT	0xE2282257...37a0F4150	18,123.415	Scallop (SCLP)



Our Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- Real-Time Attack Detection and Response





Our Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- AI-Based Detection Model



Our system has detected a suspicious attack involving [#SIR.trading](#) [@leveragesir](#) on [#ETH](#), resulting in an approximately loss of \$353.8K.

The stolen funds have been deposited into RailGun.

Attack transaction: [etherscan.io/tx/0xa05f047dd...](https://etherscan.io/tx/0xa05f047ddfdad9126624c4496b5d4a59f961ee7c091e7b4e38cee86f1335736f)

[x.com/leveragesir/st...](https://x.com/leveragesir/status/1904444444444444444)

With TenArmor's TenMonitor, you get early detection and automated response to on-chain attacks.

Need protection? Reach out anytime!

[#TenArmorAlert](#) [#TenArmor](#)

attack_detection #1263518

createTimestamp: 2 days ago (2025-03-30 06:21:18)

labels:

cted_wit

_1week,b

sender: 0x27defcfa6498f957918f407ed8a58eba2884768c

contractAddr: 0xea55fffae1937e47eba2d854ab7bd29a9cc29170

txHash: 0xa05f047ddfdad9126624c4496b5d4a59f961ee7c091e7b4e38cee86f1335736f

blockNum: 22157900

score: 2720

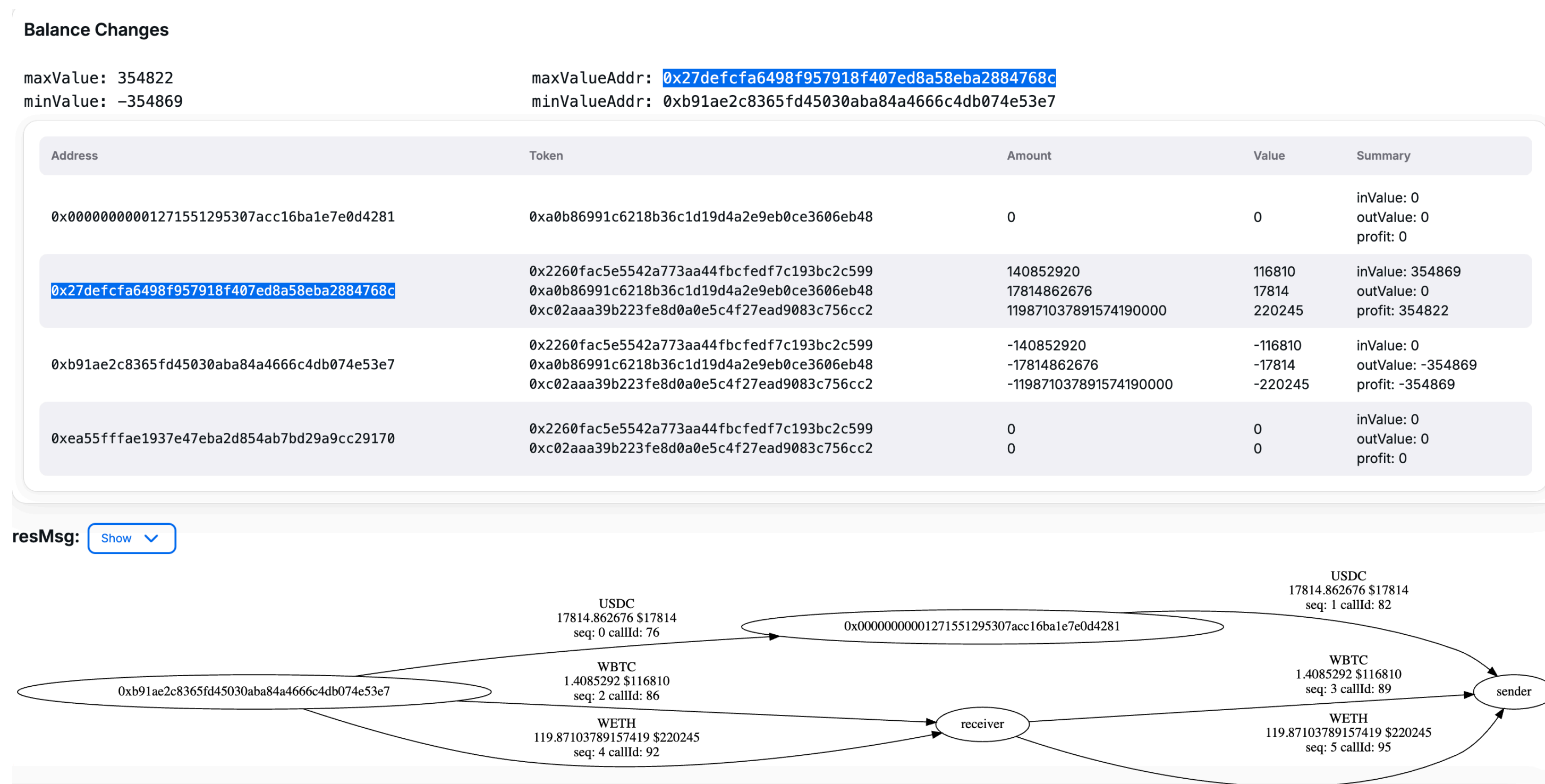
eoasProfit: 354822



Our Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- AI-Based Detection Model
 - Simulates transactions and checks for abnormal fund flow






Our Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- AI-Based Detection Model
 - Checks for abnormal behavior in call traces

② Ether Price:	\$1,807.48 / ETH
② Gas Limit & Usage by Txn:	26,048,285 25,754,539 (98.87%)
② Gas Fees:	Base: 0.352720752 Gwei
② Burnt Fees:	 Burnt: 0.009084160363493328 ETH (\$16.83)



- AI-Based Detection Model
 - Checks for abnormal behavior in call traces

Address

0x27dEfcFA6498F957918F407Ed8A58Eba2884768c

Critical Risk

Fund Flow

DeBank

Approval Diagnosis

⚠️ There are reports that this address was used in an [attack](#) . Please exercise caution when interacting with it. Reported by [tenarmoralert](#).

Fake_Phishing1004347

Phish / Hack

LeverageSir Exploiter

+ Add Local Label

Overview

ETH BALANCE

0.2696687974 ETH

ETH VALUE

\$499.91 (@ \$1,853.79/ETH)

More Info

PRIVATE NAME TAGS

+ Add

TRANSACTIONS SENT

Latest: 2 days ago ↗ First: 2 days ago ↗

FUNDED BY

Railgun: WETH Helper at txn 0xff6465bf681...

Transactions

Internal Transactions

Token Transfers (ERC-20)

Analytics

Assets

Cards

New

⌵ Latest 9 from a total of 9 transactions

?	Transaction Hash	Method ?	Block	Age	From	To
🔍	0x0ffcbb86700... 🔗	Transfer*	22167188	18 hrs ago	0x5000Ff6C...03E8d1F1A 🔗	IN Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗
🔍	0xd3eeb91e4d... 🔗	Shield	22157939	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 🔗 Railgun: Relay 🔗
🔍	0xdc0c3ff07be... 🔗	Approve	22157935	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 🔗 Wrapped Ether 🔗
🔍	0xaa52054c88... 🔗	Swap Exact A...	22157929	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 🔗 ParaSwap: August... 🔗
🔍	0x13ea88c6fc9... 🔗	Approve	22157926	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 🔗 Circle: USDC Token 🔗
🔍	0xbf8adbe09e4... 🔗	Swap Compact	22157923	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 🔗 Odos: Router V2 🔗
🔍	0xfa454eee138... 🔗	Approve	22157921	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 🔗 Wrapped BTC: WB... 🔗
🔍	⚠️ 0xa05f047ddfd... 🔗	0xcb01c553	22157900	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 🏠 Leverage...ntract 🔗
🔍	0xa0b04f968dd... 🔗	0x60c06040	22157887	2 days ago	Fake_Phishing1004347 🔗	OUT 📄 Contract Creation 🔗



- ```

[Sender] 0x27defcfa6498f957918f407ed8a58eba2884768c
0 | 0 → CALL [Receiver] A.0xcb01c553(raw data) ▶ ()
1 | | 1 → CREATE B ▶ (raw data)
2 | +| 1 → CALL B.mint[Calldata](_mintAmount=(long param)) ▶ ()
4 | +| 1 → CALL B.approve[Calldata](spender=Vault, amount=(long param)) ▶ (true)
6 | | 1 → EVENT [Receiver] A.Transfer[Calldata](from=NULL Address, to=[Receiver]A, value=(long param))
7 | | 1 → EVENT [Receiver] A.Approval[Calldata](owner=[Sender]0x27defcfa6498f957918f407ed8a58eba2884768c, spender=Vault, value=(long param))
8 | +| 1 → CALL Uniswap V3: Positions NFT.createAndInitializePoolIfNecessary[Calldata](token0=B, token1=[Receiver]A, fee=100, sqrtPriceX96=79,228,1
16 | +| 1 → CALL B.approve[Calldata](spender=Uniswap V3: Positions NFT, amount=108,823,205,127,466,839,754,387,550,950,703) ▶ (true)
18 | +| 1 → CALL [Receiver] A.approve[Calldata](spender=Uniswap V3: Positions NFT, amount=108,823,205,127,466,839,754,387,550,957,989) ▶ (true)
20 | +| 1 → CALL Uniswap V3: Positions NFT.mint[Calldata](params=[token0=B, token1=[Receiver]A, fee=100, tickLower=-190,000, tickUpper=190,000, amoun
36 | +| 1 → CALL [Receiver] A.approve[Calldata](spender=Uniswap V3: Router, amount=(long param)) ▶ (true)
38 | +| 1 → CALL Uniswap V3: Router.exactInputSingle[Calldata](params=[tokenIn=[Receiver]A, tokenOut=B, fee=100, recipient=[Receiver]A, deadline=1,7
48 | +| 1 → CALL Vault.initialize[Calldata](vaultParams=[debtToken=B, collateralToken=[Receiver]A, leverageTier=0]) ▶ ()
72 | +| 1 → CALL Uniswap V3: Quoter.quoteExactOutputSingle[Calldata](tokenIn=B, tokenOut=[Receiver]A, fee=100, amountOut=114,911,995,060,490,773,496
78 | +| 1 → CALL Vault.mint[Calldata](isAPE=true, vaultParams=[debtToken=B, collateralToken=[Receiver]A, leverageTier=0], amountToDeposit=139,650,99
102 | +| 1 → CALL Keyless CREATE2 Factory.safeCreate2[Calldata](salt=0x0000000000000000000000000000000d739dcf6ae98b123e5650020, initializati
106 | +| 1 → CALL 0x0000000001271551295307acc16bale7e0d4281.0x11b92ab9(raw data) ▶ ()
115 | +| 1 → CALL 0x0000000001271551295307acc16bale7e0d4281.0x11b92ab9(raw data) ▶ ()
120 | +| 1 → CALL Vault.uniswapV3SwapCallback[Calldata](amount0Delta=0, amount1Delta=140,852,920, data=(long param)) ▶ ()
126 | +| 1 → CALL Wrapped BTC: WBTC Token.transfer[Calldata](_to=[Sender]0x27defcfa6498f957918f407ed8a58eba2884768c, _value=140,852,920) ▶ (true)
129 | +| 1 → CALL Vault.uniswapV3SwapCallback[Calldata](amount0Delta=0, amount1Delta=119,871,037,891,574,186,422, data=(long param)) ▶ ()

```

```

/**
 * @dev This callback function is required by Uniswap pools when making a swap.\n
 * This function is executed when the user decides to mint TEA or APE with debt token.\n
 * This function is in charge of sending the debt token to the uniswap pool.\n
 * It will revert if any external actor that is not a Uniswap pool calls this function.
 */
function uniswapV3SwapCallback(int256 amount0Delta, int256 amount1Delta, bytes calldata data) external {
 // Check caller is the legit Uniswap pool
 address uniswapPool;

 assembly {
 uniswapPool := tload(1)
 }
 require(msg.sender == uniswapPool);

 // Decode data
 (
 address minter,
 address ape,
 SirStructs.VaultParameters memory vaultParams,
 SirStructs.VaultState memory vaultState,
 SirStructs.Reserves memory reserves,
 bool zeroForOne,
 bool isETH
) = abi.decode(
 data,
 (address, address, SirStructs.VaultParameters, SirStructs.VaultState, SirStructs.Reserves, bool, bool)
);

 // Retrieve amount of collateral to deposit and check it does not exceed max
 (uint256 collateralToDeposit, uint256 debtTokenToSwap) = zeroForOne
 ? (uint256(-amount1Delta), uint256(amount0Delta))
 : (uint256(-amount0Delta), uint256(amount1Delta));

 // If this is an ETH mint, transfer WETH to the pool asap
 if (isETH) {
 TransferHelper.safeTransfer(vaultParams.debtToken, uniswapPool, debtTokenToSwap);
 }

 // Rest of the mint logic
 require(collateralToDeposit <= type(uint144).max);
 uint256 amount = _mint(minter, ape, vaultParams, uint144(collateralToDeposit), vaultState, reserves);

 // Transfer debt token to the pool
 // This is done last to avoid reentrancy attack from a bogus debt token contract
 if (!isETH) {
 TransferHelper.safeTransferFrom(vaultParams.debtToken, minter, uniswapPool, debtTokenToSwap);
 }

 // Use the transient storage to return amount of tokens minted to the mint function
 assembly {
 tstore(1, amount)
 }
}

```



# Our Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

## Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- TenMonitor

The screenshot shows the TenMonitor web interface. The browser address bar displays `tenmonitor.com/monitor`. The left sidebar contains the following navigation items: Monitoring, Dashboard, Alerts, **Monitors** (highlighted), Actions, Address book, Account, Pricing & Billing, and Profile. The main content area is titled 'Create Monitors' and 'General Monitoring'. It features five cards for general monitoring: Token Transfer, Fund Trace, Exchange Flow, Balance Change, and Event Watcher. Each card has a 'Create' button. The 'Fund Trace' and 'Event Watcher' cards are marked as 'Premium'. Below these is a 'Threat Detection' section, which is highlighted with a red border. It contains one card for 'Attack Detection', also marked as 'Premium', with a 'Create' button.

**Token Transfer**  
Native and ERC20 token transfers  
**Create**

**Fund Trace** **Premium**  
Tracks fund movements across addresses  
**Create**

**Exchange Flow**  
In/Out flows from exchanges  
**Create**

**Balance Change**  
Balance increases and decreases  
**Create**

**Event Watcher** **Premium**  
Solidity events triggered  
**Create**

**Threat Detection**

**Attack Detection** **Premium**  
Accurately identifies contract exploits  
**Create**



# Our Solutions to Combat Web3 Threats

## Advanced Detection, Response, and Prevention Technologies

- TenMonitor

Chain

Monitor Name

Base ▾

Attack Detection - SoSo - Involved

Target Addresses

SoSoValue ✕

Staked SOSO ✕

DEFI.ssi ✕

MAG7.ssi ✕

MEME.ssi ✕

USSI ✕

MEME.ssi Pool ✕

DEFI.ssi Pool ✕

MAG7.ssi Pool ✕

USSI Pool ✕

WLP-SSI ✕

WLP-USSI ✕

rebalancer ✕

stakeFactory ✕

swap ✕

assetLocking ✕

feeManager ✕

issuer ✕

SSI Protocol OWNER ✕

factory ✕

Addresses that should be monitored.

Trigger action(s) when

Min Loss

☒ Any target address is involved

☐ Target addresses lose funds

5

Min Loss of attack

Actions

☒ SoSoValue - AlertBot  
send-to-lark

☒ SoSoValue - AlertBot - Prod  
send-to-lark

☐ BybitAlert  
send-to-lark

☐ WhaleAlert  
send-to-telegram

☐ SujiyanFundTraceAlert  
send-to-telegram

+ Create Action

Actions to be taken when the monitor triggers

Cancel

Save Monitor

- On **Base**
- when the following address(es) are involved in an attack :

- SoSoValue
- Staked SOSO
- DEFI.ssi
- MAG7.ssi
- MEME.ssi
- USSI
- MEME.ssi Pool
- DEFI.ssi Pool
- MAG7.ssi Pool
- USSI Pool
- WLP-SSI
- WLP-USSI
- rebalancer
- stakeFactory
- swap
- assetLocking
- feeManager
- issuer
- SSI Protocol OWNER
- factory

- and the loss is at least 5

### Execute following Actions:

- SoSoValue - AlertBot - Prod (send-to-lark)
- SoSoValue - AlertBot (send-to-lark)



# Key Takeaways for Web3 Protocols

- Security is a continuous process, not a one-time event
- Adopt defense-in-depth, not relying on a single point
  - Audit before launch
  - Monitor after launch
- Respond quickly to incidents to minimize losses
  - Integrate real-time threat detection tools



# Thank You for Your Time

- Visit us: [www.tenarmor.com](http://www.tenarmor.com)
- Email: [team@tenarmor.com](mailto:team@tenarmor.com)
- Follow us: @TenArmor, @TenArmorAlert
- Telegram: <https://t.me/TenArmorTeam>
- TenMonitor: <https://tenmonitor.com/>
- Securing the future of digital assets – starting with you.